**Carl Michael Galang, PhD**

**Address:** Social Intelligence Lab

Institute for Psychology | Berlin School of Mind and Brain

Humboldt University of Berlin

Unter den Linden 6

10099 Berlin, Germany

**Email:** [galang.michael@gmail.com](mailto:galang.michael@gmail.com) | [carl.michael.galang@hu-berlin.de](mailto:carl.michael.galang@hu-berlin.de)

**Website:** [galangca.github.io](https://galangca.github.io/)

**Telephone:** +1 (647) 407 8309

**Academic Positions**

**POST-DOCTORAL RESEARCH FELLOW (Oct. 1st, 2021 – Current)**

*Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions (MSCA) Post-doctoral Fellowship (Oct. 1st, 2023 -- Current)*

Social Intelligence Lab

Institute for Psychology | Berlin School of Mind and Brain

Humboldt University of Berlin

Supervisor: Marcel Brass

**POST-DOCTORAL RESEARCH FELLOW (Oct. 1st, 2020 – Sept. 30th, 2021)**

Social Brain, Body and Action Lab

Department of Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour

McMaster University

Co-supervisors: Sukhvinder Obhi & Marcel Brass (Humboldt University of Berlin)

**Education**

**MCMASTER UNIVERSITY (2015-2020)**

**Department of Psychology, Neuroscience & Behaviour**

PhD in Psychology (Social Cognitive Neuroscience)

Supervisor: Sukhvinder Obhi

Committee Members: Laurel Trainor, Bruce Milliken, & David Feinberg

External Examiner: Claus Lamm (University of Vienna)

Thesis Title: *Pain Observation, Empathy, and the Sensorimotor System: Behavioural and*

*Neurophysiological Explorations*

**UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO (2009-2014)**

**University College, St. George Campus**

Honours B.A. (with distinction)

Double Major: Cognitive Science & Philosophy

Minor: Psychology

**Publications**

Shum, Y.H., **Galang, C.M.**, & Brass, M. (2024). Using a Veto Paradigm to Investigate the Decision Models in Explaining Libet-style Experiments. *Consciousness and Cognition, 124*, 103732.

**Galang, C.M.**, Cracco, E., & Brass, M. (2024). Anticipated imitation of multiple agents. *Cognition, 249*, 105831.

Quesque, F., Apperly, I, Baillargeon, R., [...], **Galang, C.M.**, [...], & Brass, M. (2024). Defining key concepts for mental state attribution. *Communications Psychology, 2*(29), 1-5.

**Galang, C.M.** & Obhi, S.S. (2022). Empathic pain observation does not influence automatic imitation in an online setting. *Experimental Brain Research, 241*, 263-276.

Malik, R., **Galang, C.M.**, & Finger, E. (2022). The Sense of Agency for Brain Disorders: A Comprehensive Review and Proposed Framework. *Neuroscience and Biobehavioral Reviews, 139*, 104759.

Mekik, S.C. & **Galang, C.M.** (2022). Cognitive Science in a Nutshell. *Cognitive Science*, *46*, e13179.

**Galang, C.M.**, Ku, M., & Obhi, S.S. (2021). Blatant Dehumanization is Not Influenced by Dual Identity Labels: Evidence from the Canadian Context. *International Journal of Psychological Studies, 13*(4), 62-74.

**Galang, C.M.,** Malik, R., Kinley, I., & Obhi, S.S. (2021). Studying Sense of Agency Online: Testing the robustness of the intentional binding effect using an online sample. *Consciousness and Cognition, 95*, 103217.

**Galang, C.M.,** Jenkins, M., Fahim, G., & Obhi, S.S. (2021). Exploring the relationship between social power and the ERP components of empathy for pain. *Social Neuroscience, 16*, 174-188.

**Galang, C.M.,** Pichtikova, M., Sanders, T., & Obhi, S.S. (2021). Investigating the effects of pain observation on approach and withdrawal actions. *Experimental Brain Research, 239*, 847-856.

**Galang, C.M.** & Obhi, S.S. (2021). To Move or Not to Move: Cortico-spinal activity is enhanced during pain observation regardless of motor preparation state. *Journal of Neurophysiology, 125*, 599-605.

**Galang, C.M.**, Johnson, D., & Obhi, S.S. (2021). Exploring the Relationship Between Empathy, Self-Construal Style, and Self-Reported Social Distancing Tendencies During the COVID-19 Pandemic. *Frontiers in Psychology, 12*, 588934.

**Galang, C.M.** & Obhi, S.S. (2020). Automatic imitation does not predict levels of generosity during a modified dictator game. *Acta Psychologica, 204*, 103022.

**Galang, C.M.**¸ Jenkins, M., & Obhi, S.S. (2020). Exploring the Effects of Visual Perspective on the ERP Components of Empathy for Pain. *Social Neuroscience, 15*(2), 186-198.

**Galang, C.M.** & Obhi, S.S. (2020). Please Empathize! Instructions to empathize strengthen response facilitation after pain observation. *Cognition and Emotion*, *34*(2), 316-328.

**Galang, C.M.** & Obhi, S.S. (2019). Social Power and Frontal Alpha Asymmetry. *Cognitive Neuroscience*, *10*(1), 44-56.

Civile, C., Elchlepp, H., McLaren, R., **Galang, C.M.**, Lavric, A., & McLaren, I.P.L. (2018). The effect of scrambling upright and inverted faces on the N170. *Quarterly Journal of Experimental Psychology*, *71*(11), 2464-2476.

**Galang, C.M.**, Naish, K.R., Arbabi, K., & Obhi, S.S. (2017). Observing painful events in others leads to temporally extended general response facilitation in the self. *Experimental Brain Research, 235*(11), 3469-3477.

Naish, K.R., Rajagobal, A., **Galang, C.M.**, Sartori, L., & Obhi, S.S. (2017). Effects of intentional movement preparation on response times to symbolic and imitative cues. *Experimental Brain Research, 235*(3), 753-761.

**Galang, C.M.** & Mekik, C. (2015). Existence versus Primacy: A Critical Overview of Phenomenal Intentionality. *Noesis: Undergraduate Journal of Philosophy at the University of Toronto, 16*, 23-40.

**Preprints**

**Galang, C.M.**, Cracco, E., Chirkov, V., Obhi, S.S., & Brass, M. (2024). Sense of Agency during Group Control. <https://osf.io/x76fk>

Azevedo, F., Parsons, S., Micheli, L., Strand, J., Rinke, E., …, **Galang, C.M.,** … & FORRT(2019). Introducing a Framework for Open and Reproducible Research Training (FORRT). <https://osf.io/bnh7p>.

**In Preparation**

**Galang, C.M.**, Akan, A., Pfister, R., & Brass, M. (In Prep.). Temporal binding during deliberate rule breaking.

Shum, Y.H., **Galang, C.M.**, & Brass, M. (In Prep.). Stimulating Your Voluntariness: What Can Brain Stimulation Studies Tell Us about Intention and Voluntary Behaviors?

**Galang, C.M.,** Jenkins, M., Sanders, T., Vijh, R., & Obhi, S.S. (In Prep.). Motor preparation during pain observation does not influence event-related Mu/Beta desynchronization.

**Scholarships, Bursaries & Awards**

**HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN**

Marie Skłodowska-Curie Actions (MSCA) Postdoctoral Fellowship (2023-2025)

Value: €‎173 847

**MCMASTER UNIVERSITY**

NSERC Post-Graduate Scholarship – Doctoral (2018-2020)

Value: $42 000

Society for the Improvement of Psychological Science (SIPS) Travel Award (2018)

Value: $400

Department of Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour Travel Award (2018)

Value: $400

Joyce Ontario Graduate Scholarship in Science (2017-2018)

Value: $15 000

SPICES Grant (2017)

Value: $2200 (funding for Open McMaster – an advocacy group on campus for Open Access issues)

LiveLab Research Grant (2016)

Value: 3 days of facility use and 21 hours of technical support from LiveLab staff.

OpenCon Travel Scholarship (2016)

Value: $1500

Ontario Graduate Fellowship (2016-2017)

Value: $12 000

SSHRC Canada Graduate Scholarship – Master’s Level (2015-2016)

Value: $17 500

Ontario Graduate Scholarship (2015-2016, Declined for SSHRC Award)

Value: $15 000

**UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO**

Gordon Cressy Leadership Award (2014)

Value: Highest student leadership award given by the University of Toronto at large

University College Merit Award (2014)

Value: Highest student leadership award given by University College

C.L. Burton Open Scholarship (2013-2014)

Value: $500

Student Life Bursary (2012-2014)

Value: $3100

Sunflower Scholarship (2012-2013)

Value: $200

Dura Burke Leadership Award (2011-2012)

Value: $500

**Presentations**

***Conference Presentations***

**Galang, C.M.** & Obhi, S.S. (2019). *Motor excitability during pain observation does not match behavioural response times after pain observation: A pre-registered study.* Poster presented at the 29th annual meeting of the Canadian Society for Brain, Behaviour and Cognitive Science (CSBBCS). Waterloo, Canada.

**Galang, C.M.** & Obhi, S.S. (2018*). Observed Pain Intensity and Instructions to Empathize Modulate Response Facilitation.* Poster presented at the Joint Meeting of the Canadian Society for Brain, Behaviour, and Cognitive Sciences (CSBBCS) and the Experimental Psychology Society (EPS). St. Johns, Canada.

Jenkins, M., **Galang, C.M.,** & Obhi, S.S. (2018*). Visual Perspective Taking in Pain Observation: Evidence from Event-Related Potentials.* Poster presented at the Joint Meeting of the Canadian Society for Brain, Behaviour, and Cognitive Sciences (CSBBCS) and the Experimental Psychology Society (EPS). St. Johns, Canada.

**Galang, C.M.,** Kragness, H., & Obhi, S.S. (2017). *Effects of social power on spontaneous synchronization.* Poster presented at the 13th annual NeuroMusic Conference. Hamilton, Canada.

**Galang, C.M.** & Obhi, S.S. (2017). *Feeling powerless decrease frontal left-hemisphere activity*. Poster presented at the 8th annual meeting of the Society for Social Neuroscience (S4SN). Washington D.C., USA.

**Galang, C.M.**, Naish, K., Rajagobal, A., & Obhi, S.S. (2016). *Cross-Cultural Differences in Empathic Sensorimotor Resonance*. Poster presented at the 26th annual meeting of the Canadian Society for Brain, Behaviour and Cognitive Science (CSBBCS). Ottawa, Canada.

***Within Department Presentations***

**Galang, C.M.** (2020). *The Replication Crisis*. Guest lecture presented for PSYCH 2C03 – Social Psychology. Hamilton, Canada.

**Galang, C.M.** (2019). *Self-Other Control and Prosocial Behaviours: Automatic imitation does not predict levels of generosity during a modified dictator game.* Cognition and Perception Seminar Series. Hamilton, Canada.

**Galang, C.M.** (2019). *The Social Cognitive Neuroscience of Empathy*. Guest lecture presented for PNB2XF3 – Perspectives in Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour. Hamilton, Canada.

**Galang, C.M.** (2018). *The Replication Crisis: What’s the big deal?* Guest lecture presented for PNB3RM3 – Perspectives in Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour. Hamilton, Canada.

**Galang, C.M.** (2018). *Empathy for Pain*. Presented at the Department of Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour Seminar Series. Hamilton, Ontario.

Rushton, E., **Galang, C.M.,** & Obhi, S.S. (2018). *Caucasian Participants Show Opposite Racial Bias Effect When Observing Others in Pain*. Presented at the Department of Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour Thesis Poster Session. Hamilton, Ontario.

MacGrath, S., **Galang, C.M.,** & Obhi, S.S. (2017). *Oops… I did it again: Sense of Agency for failed stopping.* Presented at the Department of Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour Thesis Poster Session. Hamilton, Ontario.

**Galang, C.M.** (2017). *The Replication Crisis: What’s the big deal?*. Guest lecture presented for PNB 3RM3 – Research Methods. Hamilton, Ontario.

**Galang, C.M.** (2017). *An Introduction to the Social Neuroscience of Intergroup Relations*. Guest lecture presented for PSYCH3CD3 – Intergroup Relations. Hamilton, Ontario.

Ku, M., **Galang, C.M.**, & Obhi, S. S. (2016). *The Effects of Power on Empathic Response to Pain (A Pilot Study).* Presented at the NSERC USRA Poster Session, Hamilton, Ontario.

**Galang, C.M.** (2016). *The Social Cognitive Neuroscience of Empathy*. Guest lecture presented for PNB2XF3 – Perspectives in Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour. Hamilton, Canada.

**Galang, C.M.** & Berry, M.(2016). *Introduction to Data Management & Processing.* Guest lecture presented for PNB2XF3 – Perspectives in Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour. Hamilton, Canada.

**Research Skills & Experience**

**PRIMARY (through research)**

Electroencephalography (EEG – Time, Frequency, and Time-Frequency Domains)

Single Pulse Transcranial Magnetic Stimulation (sTMS)

Electromyography (EMG)

Behavioural Methods (e.g. Reaction Time Paradigms & Self-Report Inventories)

**SECONDARY (through course work and lab training)**

Transcranial Direct Current Stimulation (tDCS)

Electrodermal Activity (EDA)

Motion Capture Tools

Eye Tracking Tools

**PROGRAMMING:** Python, MATLAB, R, JavaScript, C# and Unity

**REVIEWED FOR:** Biological Psychology; Psychonomic Bulletin & Review; Social Cognitive and Affective Neuroscience; Experimental Brain Research; Social Neuroscience; Acta Psychologica

**Teaching Experience**

**HUMBOLDT UNIVERSITY OF BERLIN**

**COURSE INSTRUCTOR**

Sense of Agency Seminar (Winter 2023-2024)

Empirical Research Training – MIND Track (Summer 2024)

Empirical Research Training – MIND Track (Summer 2023)

Empirical Research Training – MIND Track (Summer 2022)

**MCMASTER UNIVESITY**

**FELLOWSHIPS**

McCall MacBain Postdoctoral Fellows Teaching & Leadership Program: Oct. 2020 – April 2021

**COURSE INSTRUCTOR**

Perspectives in Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour (PNB 2XF3): Winter 2020

**TEACHING ASSISTANTSHIPS**

The Psychology of Aging (PSYCH 3AG3): Winter 2020

Science Communication (PNB 4SC6): Fall 2019

Social Cognitive Neuroscience (PNB 4E03): Winter 2019

Perspectives in Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour (PNB 2XF3): Winter 2019

Research Methods (PNB 3RM3): Fall 2018

Descriptive Statistics (PNB 2XE3): Winter 2018

Research Methods (PNB 3RM3): Fall 2017

Intergroup Relations (PSYCH 3CD3): Winter 2017

Perspectives in Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour (PNB 2XF3): Fall 2016

Integrated Psychology, Neuroscience and Behaviour (PNB 2XD3): Winter 2016

Social Psychology (PSYCH 2C03): Fall 2015

**Administrative and Extra-Curricular Activities**

**MCMASTER UNIVERSITY**

Co-Founder and Co-Chair of ReproducibiliTea McMaster (2019-2021)

Departmental Colloquium Committee Co-Chair (2018-2020)

Graduate Student Conference Organizer (2017-2020)

NeuroTechX Hamilton Member (2017-Current)

Open McMaster Co-Founder (2017-2018)

OOOCanada (Open access, education, & data) Research Network Member (2016-2017)

Let’s Talk Science Outreach Program Workshop Facilitator (2015-2017)

Departmental Colloquium Committee Member (2016-2017)

Department First-Year Graduate Student Representative (2016-2017)

McMaster Children & Youth University Workshop Facilitator (2015-2017)

**UNIVERSITY OF TORONTO**

University of Toronto Interdisciplinary Symposium on the Mind Committee Member (2013-2014)

Cognitive Science & Artificial Intelligence Students Association Volunteer (2013-2014)

University College Student Government President (2012-2013)

University College Student Government Academic Affairs Commissioner (2011-2012)

University College Student Government First-Year Representative (2009-2010)

University of Toronto/University College Orientation Week Leader & Executive (2010-2012)